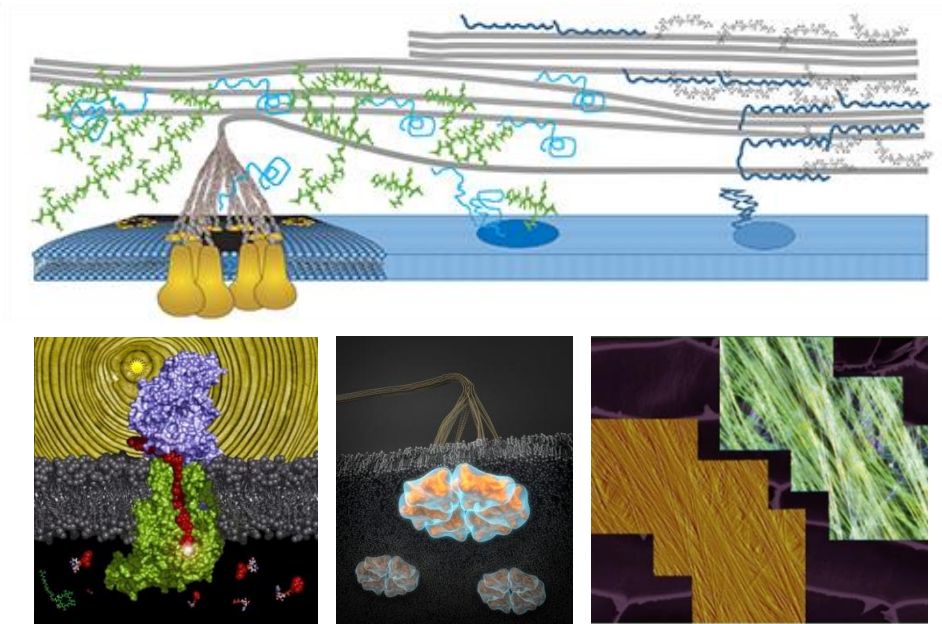


# Center for Lignocellulose Structure and Formation (CLSF)

## Daniel J. Cosgrove (Penn State University)

**Mission:** to develop a nano- to meso-scale understanding of plant cell walls, the main structural material in plants, and the mechanisms of their assembly, forming the foundation for significant advances in sustainable energy and novel biomaterials.

[www.lignocellulose.org](http://www.lignocellulose.org)



### RESEARCH PLAN

With a unique mix of molecular biologists, chemists, physicists, engineers and computational modelers, CLSF is developing a molecular understanding of the nano-machinery that transforms simple sugars into cellulose microfibrils and the 'rules of assembly' that enable scaffolds of cellulose microfibrils to interact with water, matrix polysaccharides, and lignin to produce hierarchically-ordered cell walls with diverse physical and material properties.